

➤ **Newspapers and Journals**

Name of the Paper/Journal	Year and Place from where Published	Name of the Founder/ Editor
1. <i>Hickey's Bengal Gazette</i> (also <i>Calcutta General Advertiser</i>), English weekly	1780, Calcutta	Started by James Augustus Hicky
2. <i>The India Gazette or Calcutta Public Advertiser</i> , English weekly	1780, Calcutta	Founded by Bernard Messink and Peter Reed; Henry Louis Vivian Derozio associated with it
3. <i>Madras Courier</i> (First paper from Madras), English weekly	1785, Madras	Founded by Richard Johnston; edited by Hugh Boyd
4. <i>Bombay Herald</i> (First paper from Bombay), English weekly (renamed <i>Bombay Gazette</i> in 1791)	1789, Bombay	Founded by William Ashburner
5. <i>Madras Gazette</i> , English weekly	1795, Madras	Founded by Robert Williams
6. <i>India Herald</i> , English weekly	1795, Madras	Founded by Humphreys
7. <i>Digdarshana</i> (First Bengali monthly)	1818, Calcutta	Edited by John Clark Marshman
8. <i>Calcutta Journal</i> , English biweekly	1818, Calcutta	Started by James Silk Buckingham
9. <i>Bengal Gazetti (Vangal Gazette)</i> (First Bengali weekly newspaper)*	1816 or 1818, Calcutta	Harishchandra Ray (also spelt Harachandra Roy) or Ganga Kishore Bhattacharya
10. <i>Sambad Kaumudi</i> , Bengali weekly	1821, Calcutta	Raja Rammohan Roy
11. <i>Mirat-ul-Akhbar</i> (First journal in Persian), weekly	1822, Calcutta	Raja Rammohan Roy
12. <i>Jam-i-Jahan Numa</i> (First Urdu weekly)	1822, Calcutta	Harihar Dutta
13. <i>Banga-Duta</i> (a weekly in four languages—English, Bengali, Persian, and Hindi)	1822, Calcutta	Raja Rammohan Roy, Dwarkanath Tagore, and others
14. <i>Bombay Samachar</i> (now <i>Mumbai Samachar</i> , First paper in Gujarati), weekly, now daily	1822, Bombay	Fardonjee (also spelt Fordunjee) Marzban
15. <i>The East Indian</i> , English daily	1831, Calcutta	Henry Louis Vivian Derozio
16. <i>The Bombay Times and Journal of Commerce</i> (from 1861 onwards, <i>The Times of India</i>), twice weekly, later daily	1838, Bombay	Edited by Robert Knight
17. <i>Rast Goftar</i> (A Gujarati fortnightly)	1851, Bombay	Dadabhai Naoroji
18. <i>Hindoo Patriot</i> , English weekly	1853, Calcutta	Madhusudan Ray (founder), Girish Chandra Ghosh (first editor-in-chief, later Harish Chandra Mukherjee (the owner-cum-editor)
19. <i>Somprakasha</i> (First Bengali political paper)	1858, Calcutta	Founded by Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar and edited by Dwarkanath Vidhyabhushan
20. <i>Indian Mirror</i> (begun as English fortnightly, later to become first Indian daily in 1878)	Early 1861/62, Calcutta	Devendranath Tagore and Manmohan Ghosh (also spelt Ghose)

21. <i>Bengalee</i> , English weekly	1862, Calcutta	Girishchandra Ghosh (taken over by Surendranath Banerjea in 1879)
22. <i>National Paper</i> , English weekly	1867, Calcutta	Nabagopal Mitra with financial help from Debendranath Tagore
23. <i>The Madras Mail</i> , or <i>The Mail</i> (First English evening daily in India)	1868, Madras	Charles Lawson and Henry Cornish
24. <i>Amrita Bazar Patrika</i> (began as Bengali weekly, became an English weekly in 1878, and daily in 1891)	1868, Jessore District (in present-day Bangladesh), moved to Calcutta in 1871	Sisir Kumar Ghosh and Motilal Ghosh
25. <i>Bangadarshana</i> (a literary Bengali monthly)	1872, Calcutta	Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay
26. <i>Indian Statesman</i> , later, <i>The Statesman</i> (considered to be an outgrowth of the English newspaper <i>The Friend of India</i> , founded in 1817)	1875, Calcutta	Started by Robert Knight
27. <i>The Hindu</i> —started as an English weekly, turned into daily in 1889	1878, Madras	G.S. Aiyar (also spelt Iyer) Veeraraghavachariar, and four others
28. <i>The Tribune</i> , initially an English weekly, later became a daily	1881, Lahore	Sardar Dyal Singh Majithia
29. <i>Kesari</i> (Marathi daily) and <i>The Mahratta</i> , English weekly	1881, Poona	Tilak, Chiplunkar, Agarkar (before Tilak, Agarkar and Prof. Kelkar were the editors, respectively.)
30. <i>Swadesamitran</i> , a Tamil weekly, later daily in 1899	1882, Madras	G. Subramania Iyer
31. <i>Paridarsak</i> , a Bengali weekly	1886, Sylhet (in present-day Bangladesh)	Founded and edited by Bipin Chandra Pal
32. <i>Kaal</i> , Marathi weekly	1898, Puna	Shivram Mahadev Paranjape
33. <i>Yugantar/Jugantar</i> , Bengali weekly	1906, Calcutta	Founded by Barindra Kumar Ghosh and first edited by Bhupendranath Datta
34. <i>Sandhya</i> , Bengali evening daily	1906, Calcutta	Brahmabandhab Upadhyay
35. <i>The Indian Sociologist</i> , English monthly	1905, London	Shyamji Krishna Varma
36. <i>Bande Mataram</i> , English weekly, later daily	1905–06, Calcutta	Founded by Bipin Chandra Pal and edited by Aurobindo Ghosh
37. <i>Bande Mataram</i> , English monthly	1909, Paris	Madam Bhikaji Cama
38. <i>Madan's Talwar</i> , later <i>The Talvar</i> , English weekly	1909, Berlin	Founded by Madam Bhikaji Cama and edited by Virendranath Chattopadhyaya
39. <i>The Free Hindusthan</i> , English monthly	1908, Vancouver	Tarakanath Das
40. <i>Ghadr</i> , Urdu weekly, mouthpiece of Ghadr party	1913, San Francisco	Lala Har Dayal, Sohan Singh Bhakna, and Kartar Singh Sarabha
41. <i>Peshwa</i> , Urdu monthly	1908, Lahore	Ajit Singh

42. <i>Bombay Chronicle</i> , English daily	1913, Bombay	Started by Pheroza Shah Mehta; edited by B.G. Horniman
43. <i>The Hindustan Times</i> , English daily	1924, Delhi	Founded by Sunder Singh Lyallpuri as part of the Akali Dal Movement
44. <i>The Milap</i> , Urdu daily	1923, Lahore	Founded by Lala Kushal Chand (also spelt Khushal)
45. <i>The Leader</i> , English daily	1909, Allahabad	Founded by Madan Mohan Malaviya and edited by C.Y. Chintamani
46. <i>Kirti</i> , Punjabi monthly	1926, Amritsar	Founded by Bhai Santokh Singh
47. <i>Bahishkrit Bharat</i> , Marathi fortnightly	1927, Bombay	Founded by B.R. Ambedkar
48. <i>Kudi Arasu</i> , Tamil weekly	1925, Erode, Madras Presidency (now in Tamil Nadu)	Founded by E.V. Ramaswamy Naicker (Periyar)
49. <i>Kranti</i> , Marathi weekly	1927, Sangli, Bombay	Founded by S.S. Mirajkar, K.N. Joglekar, and S.V. Ghate
50. <i>Langal</i> , Bengali weekly	1925, Calcutta	founded by Muzaffar Ahmad and Kazi Nazrul Islam
51. <i>Ganabani</i> (The Popular Voice), Bengali weekly	1926, Calcutta	Founded and edited by Muzaffar Ahmad (known as Kaka Babu); run by Gopu Chakravarti and Dharani Goswami
52. <i>National Herald</i> , English daily	1938, Lucknow	Founded by Jawaharlal Nehru, edited by K. Rama Rao and M. Chalapathi Rau

Note

9*Some historians consider *Samachar Darpan* to be the first Bengali newspaper (a weekly) published in 1818 by the Baptist Missionary Society